Success story

Since 1985, the Cyprus Sports Organization has run a “Sports for all” programme to promote physical activity among people at greatest risk of physical inactivity. More than 500 sports centres and over 16 000 members of all ages participate in Sports for all clubs. The objective of the programme is to help the majority of the population of Cyprus to become involved in sports and enjoy equal opportunities for physical activity, regardless of their ethnicity, sex, age, mental or physical health, education or socioeconomic status. Sports for all programmes are now being organized in rural areas and were provided at the reception centre for asylum seekers at Kofinou during 2016-2017. https://cyprussports.org/en/activities/national-programs/sports-for-all.html.
National recommendations on physical activity for health

TARGET GROUPS INCLUDED

- Children (<5 years)
- People with chronic diseases
- People with disabilities
- Pregnant and breastfeeding women
- Frail and very elderly adults (≥ 85 years)
- Older adults (≥ 65 years)
- Older adults (≥ 65 years)
- Adults (18–64 years)
- Adults (18–64 years)
- Children and adolescents (5–17 years)
- Children and adolescents (5–17 years)

National recommendations for physical activity are being prepared and will be implemented in 2019. They will be based on the WHO global recommendations on physical activity for health (2010) and the recommendations of the American College of Sports Medicine (2011).

Level of physical activity

ESTIMATED PREVALENCE OF SUFFICIENT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY LEVELS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of activity</th>
<th>1–3 days</th>
<th>4–7 days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MODERATE ACTIVITY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults ≥ 15 years</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIGOROUS ACTIVITY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults ≥ 15 years</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Monitoring and surveillance of physical activity

SECTORS WITH SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS

Data on levels of physical activity are derived from the 2018 Eurobarometer survey.
No data were available for children and adolescents.
Funding allocated specifically to physical activity promotion by sector

The promotion of physical activity in Cyprus is coordinated by the Cyprus Sport Organization. The Cyprus Sports Medicine & Research Centre also plays an active role as part of the “Eurofit for Adults” scheme.

National policies by sector

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sectors that are involved in each of the national policies or action plans to promote physical activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An excellent opportunity for promotion of physical activity during the 2017 school year was a national running event, Run for my health. This major event involved secondary education students from all over the country and was coordinated by the Ministry of Education and Culture in cooperation with the private sector. Students participated in the event as part of after-school sports activities. The main objective was to improve students’ attitude to an active way of life and a healthier lifestyle through physical activity.

Target groups addressed by national policies

- Low socioeconomic groups
- Pregnant and breastfeeding women
- Ethnic minorities
- People deprived of Liberty
- Migrants
- Older people
- People with disabilities
- People with chronic diseases
## Physical activity promotion in the health sector

**HEALTH PROFESSIONALS WHO ARE TRAINED IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AND HEALTH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medical doctors</th>
<th>Nurses</th>
<th>Physiotherapists</th>
<th>Others</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mandatory Undergraduate**

Although no official national programme to promote counselling on physical activity by health professionals is in place, Cyprus Sports Medicine & Research Centre (Kaek), which is run by the Cyprus Sport Organization, has an active role in the evaluation of the physical fitness of adults and providing counselling through the "Eurofit for Adults" scheme.

## Physical activity in schools

**Total hours of physical education per week in PRIMARY SCHOOLS**

- Grades A, B, C, D (6–10 years): 1.5 hours (All mandatory)
- Grades E and St (11–12 years): 2 hours (All mandatory)

**Total hours of physical education per week in SECONDARY SCHOOLS**

- Gymnasium (13–15 years): 2–2.5 hours (All mandatory)
- Lyceum (16–18 years): 1–1.5 hours (All mandatory)

The programme “All different – all equal” is led by the Ministry of Education and Culture (secondary education, physical education) in cooperation with the Cyprus Football Association. One component is school futsal tournaments during school breaks to increase physical activity opportunities. The programme also has a social profile and provides equal opportunities for all and fights against racism. It involves visits by first-league football players to champion physical activity and participation in sports for health.

## National awareness-raising campaign on physical activity

**MEDIA USED IN NATIONAL CAMPAIGNS**

Cyprus participates in the "European Week of Sports", an annual event in Europe to promote the benefits of being active and participating in sports and physical activity.