



**Population:** 4 358 242

**Gross national income per capita:** US\$ 3 290

**Income group:** Middle

**Income inequality:** 42.1

## ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans				National social and educational policies			
Interpersonal violence	YES	Child maltreatment	YES	Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling	YES		
Youth violence	YES	Intimate partner violence	YES	Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty	NO		
Sexual violence	YES	Elder abuse	NO				
Firearms				Alcohol			
Laws to regulate civilian access	YES			Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)	7.7		
Mandatory background check	YES			Patterns of drinking score	LEAST RISKY ①②③④⑤ MOST RISKY		
Handguns/long guns/ automatic weapons	YES/YES/YES			Excise taxes	Beer: YES	Wine: YES	Spirits: YES
Carrying firearms in public	YES						
Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use	NO						

## LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

		No response/don't know –	Limited ①	Partial ②	Full ③	KEY	No response/ don't know –	Once/few times ①	Larger scale ②
Child maltreatment laws		Enforcement				Child maltreatment prevention programmes		Implementation	
Legal age of marriage (male/female)	16 / 16					Home visiting	YES	①②	
Against child marriage	YES	①②③				Parenting education	NO	–	
Against statutory rape	YES	①②③				Training to recognise / avoid sexually abusive situations	NO	–	
Against female genital mutilation	NO	–							
Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)	YES (YES)	①②③							
Youth violence laws		Enforcement				Youth violence prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against weapons on school premises	YES	①②③				Pre-school enrichment	NO	–	
Against gang or criminal group membership	YES	①②③				Life skills and social development training	YES	①②	
						Mentoring	YES	①②	
						After-school supervision	NO	–	
						School anti-bullying	YES	①②	
Intimate partner violence laws		Enforcement				Intimate partner violence prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against rape in marriage	YES	①②③				Dating violence prevention in schools	NO	–	
Allowing removal of violent spouse from home	YES	①②③				Microfinance and gender equity training	NO	–	
						Social and cultural norms change	YES	①②	
Sexual violence laws		Enforcement				Sexual violence prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against rape	YES	①②③				School and college programmes	NO	–	
Against contact sexual violence without rape	YES	①②③				Physical environment changes	YES	①②	
Against non-contact sexual violence	NO	–				Social and cultural norms change	YES	①②	
Elder abuse laws		Enforcement				Elder abuse prevention programmes		Implementation	
Against elder abuse	YES	①②③				Professional awareness campaigns	YES	①②	
Against elder abuse in institutions	NO	–				Public information campaigns	YES	①②	
						Caregiver support	NO	–	
						Residential care policies	NO	–	
VICTIM LAWS		Enforcement				VICTIM SERVICES		Implementation	
Providing for victim compensation	NO	–				Adult protective services	NO	–	
Providing for victim legal representation	YES	①②③				Child protection services	YES	①②	
						Medico-legal services for sexual violence	YES	①②	
						Mental health services	NO	–	

## DATA ON VIOLENCE

### National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Child maltreatment YES    Youth violence NO    Intimate partner violence NO    Sexual violence NO    Elder abuse NO

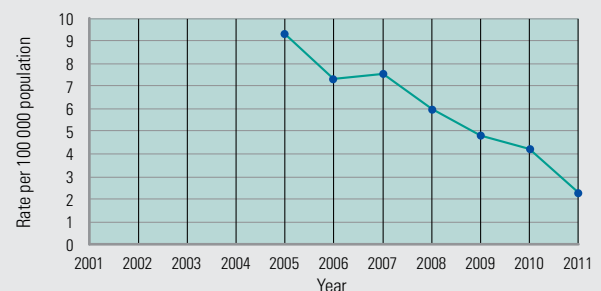
### Mechanism of homicide



Reported homicides (2011) N= 107, Rate= 2.3/100 000 (75.7% M, 24.3% F)

Sources: Mechanism: —/ Reported homicides: Police

### Trends in homicides



Source: Ministry of Internal Affairs